

Kei raro i tenei karangatanga o ngā taonga toi ko ngā whakaahua taketake me ngā whakaahua i tāruatia, i hangā ki te tini o ngā tikanga, inā koa, te pani waituhi, te mangu, te pene rākau, te aha, te aha. Ko ētahi kua tāparetia, ko ētahi kāore anō kia tāparetia. Kei ēnei kōrero i raro iho nei ētahi aratohu mō te Tiaki Taonga Toi i tuhia ki te Pepa.

KO TE WHĀWHĀ

Kia tino tika rā te whāwhā i ngā taonga toi i tāia ki te pepa. Māmā noa iho te hounga atu o te hinu o te kiri me te werawera ki te pepa, nā reira kia kaha ki te horoi i ō ringaringa i mua te whāwhā i enei momo toi. Kua rawa e whakapā atu ki te mata o tetahi whakaahua.

Kia whāwhā koe i ngā toi kāore he tāpare, tautokona a raro, purua rānei ki tetahi kōpaki. Kia rua ō ringaringa hei hikihihi. Kia kawē koe i tetahi taonga i tāparetia, kia mau tonu te pupuri i ngā taha.

Kua rawa e whakamahia ngā ripene hāpiripiri penei i te Sellotape, i te ripene tāniko, i ngā pia whakapiri penei i te PVA (kāpia mā) hei whakatika, hei whakamau rānei i tētahi taonga toi. He mate nui ka pā i ngā whakatikanga he, i te mahi whakamau. Mehemea e tika ana kia horoia, kia whakatikaina rānei, rapua ngā tohutohu a tetahi kaitiaki, he mema nō te Hunga Pū Manaaki Kahurangi o Aotearoa (New Zealand Professional Conservators' Group)

KO TE ROKIROKI

Ko ngā whakaahua i whakaputuhia me āta pupuri i tetahi wāhi pōuri, i tetahi wāhi maroke, he wāhi pai te rere a te hau. Kia ngāwari noa, kia ōrite te ine whānui o te pāmahana me te takawai.

Ko te tino tikanga pai rawa, ko ngā whakaahua kāore anō kia tāparetia me rauroha te takoto, me tāpapa te rokiroki. Ko ngā taonga kāore i te whakamauria me whakaputu mō te wā roa i roto kōpaki, me hoatu he pepa tauārai waikawa-kore i waenganui, hei tiaki i ngā mata kia kore ai ngā harakuku. Hāunga ngā taonga kōpīpī, ngāwari rawa rānei te mata, pēnei i te tuhinga waro, i te whakaahua tioka rānei. I tēnei momo taonga, mā te tāpare e tino pai rawa ai, inā hoki kia kua rawa e pā tetahi mea ki te mata o ēnei taonga. Ko ngā taonga i tāparetia kia kua e noho ki te papa. Mehemea kāore he pae hei takotoranga, hāpainga ngā tāpare i te papa mā te whakanoho i ēnei i runga i ngā poraka kua oti te whakangungu.

Kua e pōkaihia ngā toi nui rawa. Mehemea koirā anake te huarahi, pōkaihia ngā taonga toi ki roto i tētahi ngongo nui rawa, he paparanga ārai tōna e tika ana mō taua whakaahua. Whakamahia he taonga hei kuhu ki waenganui, pēnei i te rauangiangi waikawa-kore, hei wehe i te taonga i te ngongo.

HE WHAKARURU, HE TĀPARE

Hei whaaatu ki te tangata, me hoatu he whāriki, me tāpare anō hoki. Ko tēnei mea te whakaruru he takotoranga wini, ka whakapiria mā tetahi kaurori ki tetahi papa o muri. Ko te

mahi a te whakaruru he toko, he whakaruru, he wehe kē i te taonga i ētahi atu wāhi. Ko te mahi a te tāpare (me te whakakapinga ki te karaihe) he ārai i ngā tukinga, i te paru, i te puehu, me ngā pata wai tērā pea ka tūpono mai.

Hei tiaki mō te wā roā, me mātua eke atu ngā mahi whakaruru me ngā mahi tāpare ki ngā taumata o te “kaitiaki” “rokiroki tūturu”, “whare pupuri taonga rānei”. Ko te tikanga o ēnei mea katoa, e piri ana te taonga toi ki te papa o muri, he pai tonu te āhua o te piri atu, he tōtika tonu ngā rauemi, e kore e tūkinotia te taonga i te takanga atu o ngā tau.

Ehara i te mea kei te pēnei ngā whakaratonga o ngā kaitāpare hoko noa katoa. He nui iti atu te utu o ēnei rawa, ā, kia roa atu te mahi, kia pai tonu hoki. Engari he wāriu nui tonu ka puta inā hoki, tērā noa atu ngā tūkinotanga o ngā whakaruru koretake, o ngā tāpare koretake hoki. He nui tonu ngā tukinga ka kitea i runga taonga pepa, nā ngā whakaruru koretake, ngā tāpare koretake nei.

Ko ngā papa whāriki te tikanga kia waikawa-kore, kia ārai pāpāhua anō hoki. Me whakapiri atu ngā taonga toi ki ngā papa muri ki ngā kaurori, ki ngā koki rānei. Kua rawa e whakapiria tetahi taonga toi ki tētahi papa pepamārō. Waihoki, kia kua rawa hoki e whakapirihia te whāriki wini ki te taonga ake.

Kia iti rawa te nui ake o te tāpare i te taonga toi, kia wātea pai ai te pupuhitanga, te tīngongotanga rānei i te pūmāhu, i te aha rānei. Kia kua hoki e tino pā atu te taonga toi ki te taha o roto i te karaihe. Mā te whakanoho i te whāriki wini ki te tāpare e kore ai te toi e pā atu ki te karaihe.

Ka taea hoki te whakapiri atu i te karaihe, i te perspex ki te tāpare. Kāore te perspex e pakaru, engari ka tere rapia. He

nui atu hoki te utu i tō te karaihe. Mehemea he puehu, he kongakonga rānei i te mata o te whakaahua he pai ake kia tāparetia te taonga toi ki te karaihe, inā hoki, he hiko tō te Perspex, tērā pea ka kumea atu ngā kongakonga o te whakaahua i te pepa.

Ina horoia ngā karaihe, kua e tīlehutia ngā hopi horoi ki runga tonu i te karaihe. Kei māturuturu iho i waenganui i te tāpare me te karaihe, ka memeha atu ki roto i te pepa me te tūkinu i te taonga. Me whakamākū tetahi karukaru ki te hopi, kātahi ka horoi i te wini.

KO TE WHAKAATU TAONGA TOI

Tērā pea ka ngaro te hae o ngā tae i te awatea, i ngā taonga toi, i ētahi ka hātea te peita. He tino tere te rongo o te paniwaituhi, te gouache me ngā tae peita, pēnei i te pene whītau, me ngā mangu rerekē nei te tae, he tere hātea hoki i te mahi a te awatea. Kia iti tonu ngā raiti. Ko ngā pūaho tungsten he pai kē te momo māramatanga ka puta i ngā raiti kōrekoreko nei i ngā awatea noa iho hoki o te rā. Kua hoki ngā tāpare he raiti i runga. He 'wāhi wera' kei roto i Ēnei, e pakapaka ai pea te pepa.

Kua e whakaaturia ngā pikitia i ngā pūnga mahana, wai mākū rānei. Kua e whakatūria ngā taonga toi i ngā pakitara o waho, (he mākūkū pea) i runga ake rānei i te pākauahi. Mā te whakamahi taonga whakairi kati, mā te kukuti i te matau whakairi rānei, e kore ai e taka te taonga, ki te pā mai tetahi rū.

Me auau tonu te tahitahi i ngā puehu. Me tiroiro hoki ki muri i etahi o ngā pikitia kua oti te tāpare kia kitea ai mehemea he paru, he puehu, he tohu ngārara, he

puruhekaheka i reira, kia tino mōhiotia ai mehemea he toitū te noho o ngā taonga whakairi me ngā taputapu.

Ko etahi atu tāinga pukapuka i tēnei kāpuinga: Te Tiaki i ngā Kohinga Whānau, Te Tiaki Pukapuka, Te Tiaki i ngā Ripene Pūoro, me te Tiaki Whakaahua. Ka taea mai Ēnei i te kāinga pae tukutuku o te Puna o Te Mātauranga i <http://www.natlib.govt.nz/ocher/prescons>.

Mō etahi atu kōrero whakapā mai ki te Tari Tohu Taonga,
Te Puna Mātauranga o Aotearoa, Pouaka Poutāpeta 1467,
Te Whanga-nui-a-Tara 6001, waea:
tel: Mō etahi atu kōrero mō te hunga manaaki taonga tirohia
<http://www.conservators.org.nz>
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